



BULLYING PREVENTION & MANAGEMENT POLICY

BLACKBURN LAKE PRIMARY SCHOOL

Florence Street Blackburn 3130

PURPOSE

Blackburn Lake Primary School (BLPS) is committed to providing a safe and respectful learning environment where bullying will not be tolerated.

The purpose of this policy is to:

- explain the definition of bullying so that there is shared understanding amongst all members of the BLPS community
- outline the strategies and programs in place at BLPS to build a positive school culture and prevent and manage bullying behaviour
- ask that everyone in our school community be alert to signs and evidence of bullying behaviour, and commit to report bullying behaviour to school staff
- outline how reported incidents of bullying are appropriately investigated and addressed
- outline the support provided to students who may be affected by bullying behaviour (including targets, bystanders and students engaging in bullying behaviour)

When responding to bullying behaviour, BLPS aims to:

- be proportionate, consistent and responsive
- find a constructive solution for everyone
- stop the bullying from happening again
- restore the relationships between the students involved.

BLPS acknowledges that school staff owe a duty of care to students to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, which can include harm that may be caused by bullying behaviour.

SCOPE

This policy addresses how BLPS aims to prevent, address and respond to student bullying behaviour. BLPS recognises that there are many other types of inappropriate student behaviours that do not meet the definition of bullying, which are also unacceptable at our school. These other inappropriate behaviours will be managed in accordance with other policies:

BLPS Internet Procedures Policy
BLPS Child Safe Policy
BLPS Electronic Communication Device Policy
BLPS Student Engagement and Wellbeing Policy
BLPS Duty of Care Policy
BLPS School Philosophy
BLPS Inclusion Policy

This Bullying Management and Prevention Policy applies to all school activities, including camps and excursions.

POLICY

Definitions

Bullying

In 2018, the Education Council of the Council of Australian Governments endorsed the following definition of bullying for use by all Australian schools:

Bullying is an ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm. It can involve an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening.

Bullying can happen in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records)

Bullying of any form or for any reason can have immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders. Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.

Bullying has three main features:

- It involves a misuse of power in a relationship
- It is ongoing and repeated, and
- It involves behaviours that can cause harm.

Bullying can be:

1. *direct* physical bullying – e.g. hitting, tripping, and pushing or damaging property.
2. *direct* verbal bullying – e.g. name calling, insults, homophobic or racist remarks, verbal abuse.
3. *indirect* bullying – e.g. spreading rumours, playing nasty jokes to embarrass and humiliate, mimicking, encouraging others to socially exclude a person and/or damaging a person's social reputation or social acceptance.

Cyberbullying is direct or indirect bullying behaviours using digital technology, for example via a mobile device, computers, chat rooms, email or social media. It can be verbal, written and include images, video and/or audio.

Other distressing and inappropriate behaviours

Many distressing and inappropriate behaviours may not constitute bullying even though they are unpleasant. Students who are involved in or who witness any distressing and / or inappropriate behaviour should report their concerns to school staff. Examples of such behaviours include the following:

- *Mutual conflict* involves an argument or disagreement between people with no imbalance of power. In incidents of mutual conflict, generally, both parties are upset and usually both want

a resolution to the issue. Unresolved mutual conflict can develop into bullying if one of the parties targets the other repeatedly in retaliation.

- *Social rejection or dislike* is not bullying unless it involves deliberate and repeated attempts to cause distress, exclude or create dislike by others.
- *Single-episode acts* of nastiness or physical aggression are not the same as bullying. However, single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression are not acceptable behaviours at our school and may have serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. BLPS will use its Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy to guide a response to single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression.
- *Harassment* is language or actions that are demeaning, offensive or intimidating to a person. It can take many forms, including sexual harassment and disability harassment. Further information about these two forms of harassment, including definitions, is set out in our Inclusion Policy. Harassment of any kind will not be tolerated at BLPS and may have serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. BLPS will use its Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy to guide a response to students demonstrating harassing behaviour, unless the behaviour also constitutes bullying, in which case the behaviour will be managed in accordance with this Bullying Prevention Policy.

BULLYING PREVENTION

BLPS has a number of programs and strategies in place to build a positive and inclusive school culture. We strive to foster a school culture that prevents bullying behaviour by modelling and encouraging behaviour that demonstrates acceptance, kindness and respect.

Bullying prevention at BLPS is proactive and is supported by research that indicates that a whole school, multifaceted approach is the most effective way to prevent and address bullying. At our school:

- We have a positive school environment that provides safety, security and support for students and promotes positive relationships and wellbeing.
- The Blackburn Lake Primary School (BLPS) Mission Statement, “... *an enriching, supportive and motivating learning environment that challenges the school community to strive for their personal best and optimise learning opportunities for all students*” encapsulates the school’s objectives.
- Blackburn Lake Primary School (BLPS) prides itself in providing an education that balances academic, social and emotional growth for all. The school motto, “*learning together*” reflects the high importance that is placed on making all members of the school community welcome, safe, engaged, informed and enriched.
- Central to the positive BLPS culture are the whole-school “TRRAC Values” (Thinking Respect Responsibility Attitude and Caring). These values are entrenched in all aspects of learning, teaching and community engagement.

Similarly, the school’s code of conduct reflects the TRRAC values and sets a high standard and a shared community expectation that:

- Everyone in our school has the right to learn
- Everyone in our school has the right to be treated with respect
- Everyone in our school has the right to be part of a responsible community
- Everyone in our school has the right to have a go
- Everyone in our school has the right to feel safe and be cared for by others

BLPS aims to achieve excellence in all academic areas:

- The learning environment is supportive and productive

- The learning environment promotes independence, interdependence and self-motivation
- Students' needs, backgrounds, perspectives and interests are reflected in the learning program
- Students are challenged and supported to develop deep levels of thinking and application
- Assessment practices are an integral part of teaching and learning
- Learning connects strongly with communities and practice beyond the classroom
- We strive to build strong partnerships between the school, families and the broader community that means all members work together to ensure the safety of students.
- Teachers are encouraged to incorporate classroom management strategies that discourage bullying and promote positive behaviour.
- A range of year level incursions and programs are planned for each year to raise awareness about bullying and its impacts.
- In the classroom, our social and emotional learning curriculum teaches students what constitutes bullying and how to respond to bullying behaviour assertively. This promotes resilience, assertiveness, conflict resolution and problem solving.
- The Buddies program encourage positive relationships between students in different year levels. We seek to empower students to be confident communicators and to resolve conflict in a non-aggressive and constructive way.
- Students are encouraged to look out for each other and to talk to teachers and older peers about any bullying they have experienced or witnessed.
- Community relationships are also strengthened through social activities such as trivia nights and other fundraisers, school productions and community events.

For further information about our engagement and wellbeing initiatives, please see our Student Wellbeing and Engagement policy/Student Engagement Policy.

BULLYING MANAGMENT

Reporting concerns to BLPS

Bullying complaints will be taken seriously and responded to sensitively at our school.

Students who may be experiencing bullying behaviour, or students who have witnessed bullying behaviour, are encouraged to report their concerns to school staff as soon as possible.

Our ability to effectively reduce and eliminate bullying behaviour is greatly influenced by students and/or parents and carers reporting concerning behaviour as soon as possible, so that the responses implemented by BLPS are timely and appropriate in the circumstances.

We encourage students to speak to class teachers. However, students are welcome to discuss their concerns with any trusted member of staff including [teachers, wellbeing staff, or school leadership].

Parents or carers who develop concerns that their child is involved in bullying, or has witnessed bullying behaviour at BLPS should contact the Assistant Principal by phone or in person.

Investigations

When notified of alleged bullying behaviour, school staff are required to:

1. record the details of the allegations
2. Inform the Assistant Principal, and or Principal.

The person responding to the bullying allegations is responsible for investigating allegations of bullying in a timely and sensitive manner. To appropriately investigate an allegation of bullying, the person investigating the incident may:

- speak to the those involved in the allegations, including the alleged target/s, the students allegedly engaging in bullying behaviour/s and any witnesses to the incidents
- speak to the parents of the students involved
- speak to the teachers of the students involved
- take detailed notes of all discussions for future reference
- obtain written statements from all or any of the above.

All communications within the course of investigating an allegation of bullying will be managed sensitively. Investigations will be completed as quickly as possible to allow for the behaviours to be addressed in a timely manner.

The objective of completing a thorough investigation into the circumstances of alleged bullying behaviour is to determine the nature of the conduct and the students involved. A thorough understanding of the alleged bullying will inform staff about how to most effectively implement an appropriate response to that behaviour.

Serious bullying, including serious cyberbullying, is a criminal offence and may be referred to Victoria Police. For more information, see: [Brodie's Law](#).

Responses to bullying behaviours

When sufficient information to understand the circumstances of the alleged bullying and the students involved, a number of strategies may be implemented to address the behaviour and support affected students in consultation with the Leadership Team, teachers, Student Support Services (DET) Assistant Principal, Principal and / or Department of Education and Training specialist staff.

There are a number of factors that will be considered when determining the most appropriate response to bullying behaviour. When making a decision about how to respond to bullying behaviour, BLPS will consider:

- the age and maturity of the students involved
- the severity and frequency of the bullying, and the impact it has had on the targeted student
- whether the student/s engaging in bullying behaviour have displayed similar behaviour before
- whether the bullying took place in a group or one-to-one context
- whether the students engaging in bullying behaviour demonstrates insight or remorse for their behaviour
- the motive for the behaviour, including any element of provocation.

The person investigating the incident may implement all, or some of the following responses to bullying behaviours:

- Offer counselling support to the target student or students, including referral to, SSS, external providers.
- Facilitate a restorative practice meeting with all or some of the students involved. The objective of restorative practice is to repair relationships that have been damaged by bringing about a sense of remorse and restorative action on the part of the person who has bullied someone and forgiveness by the person who has been bullied.
- Facilitate a mediation between some or all of the students involved to help to encourage students to take responsibility for their behaviour and explore underlying reasons for conflict or grievance. Mediation is only suitable if all students are involved voluntarily and demonstrate a willingness to engage in the mediation process.

- Facilitate a process using the Support Group Method, involving the target student(s), the students engaging in bullying behaviour and a group of students who are likely to be supportive of the target(s).
- Facilitate a Student Support Group meeting and/or Behaviour Support Plan for affected students.
- Prepare a [Safety Plan] restricting contact between target and students engaging in bullying behaviour.
- Provide discussion and/or mentoring for different social and emotional learning competencies of the students involved, including connecting affected students with an older Student Mentor, and or resilience programs.
- Monitor the behaviour of the students involved for an appropriate time and take follow up action if necessary.
- Implement year group targeted strategies to reinforce positive behaviours
- Implement disciplinary consequences for the students engaging in bullying behaviour, which may include removal of privileges, detention, suspension and/or expulsion consistent with our Student Wellbeing and Engagement policy, the Ministerial Order on Suspensions and Expulsions and any other relevant Department policy.

BLPS understands the importance of monitoring and following up on the progress of students who have been involved in or affected by bullying behaviour. Where appropriate, school staff will also endeavour to provide parents and carers with updates on the management of bullying incidents.

The Assistant Principal is responsible for maintaining up to date records of the investigation of and responses to bullying behaviour.

FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following school policies:

BLPS Internet Procedures Policy
 BLPS Child Safe Policy
 BLPS Electronic Communication Device Policy
 BLPS Student Engagement and Wellbeing Policy
 BLPS Duty of Care Policy
 BLPS School Philosophy
 BLPS Inclusion Policy

The following websites and resources provide useful information on prevention and responding to bullying, as well as supporting students who have been the target of bullying behaviours:

- [Bully Stoppers](#)
- [Kids Helpline](#)
- [Lifeline](#)
- [Bullying. No way!](#)
- [Student Wellbeing Hub](#)
- [Office of the eSafety Commissioner](#)
- [Australian Student Wellbeing Framework](#)

EVALUATION

This policy will be reviewed on an [annual basis/1-2 year basis], or earlier as required, following analysis of school data on reported incidents of, and responses to bullying to ensure that the policy remains up to date, practical and effective.

Data will be collected through:

- discussion and consultation with students and parent/carers
- regular student bullying surveys
- regular staff surveys
- assessment of other school-based data, including the number of reported incidents of bullying in each year group and the effectiveness of the responses implemented
- Attitudes to School Survey
- [Parent Opinion Survey](#)

REVIEW CYCLE

This policy was last updated on Aug 2019 and is scheduled for review in Aug 2021.